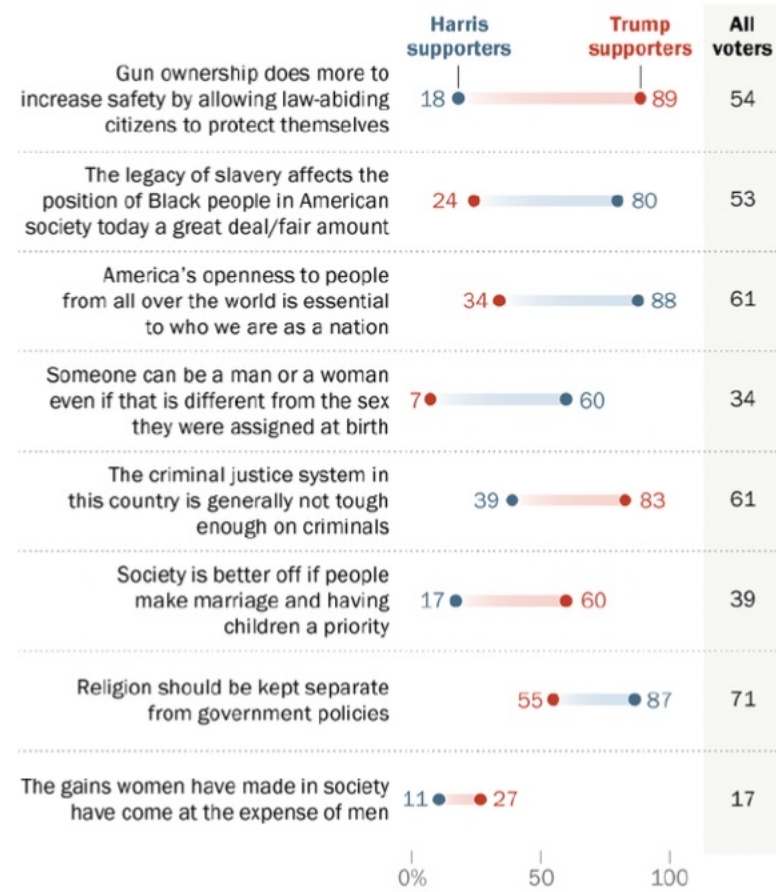


How Trump supporters viewed major cultural issues leading up to the 2024 election

% of registered voters who say ...



Note: Based on registered voters.

Source: Surveys of U.S. adults conducted April 8-14 and Aug. 5-11, 2024.

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Income differences

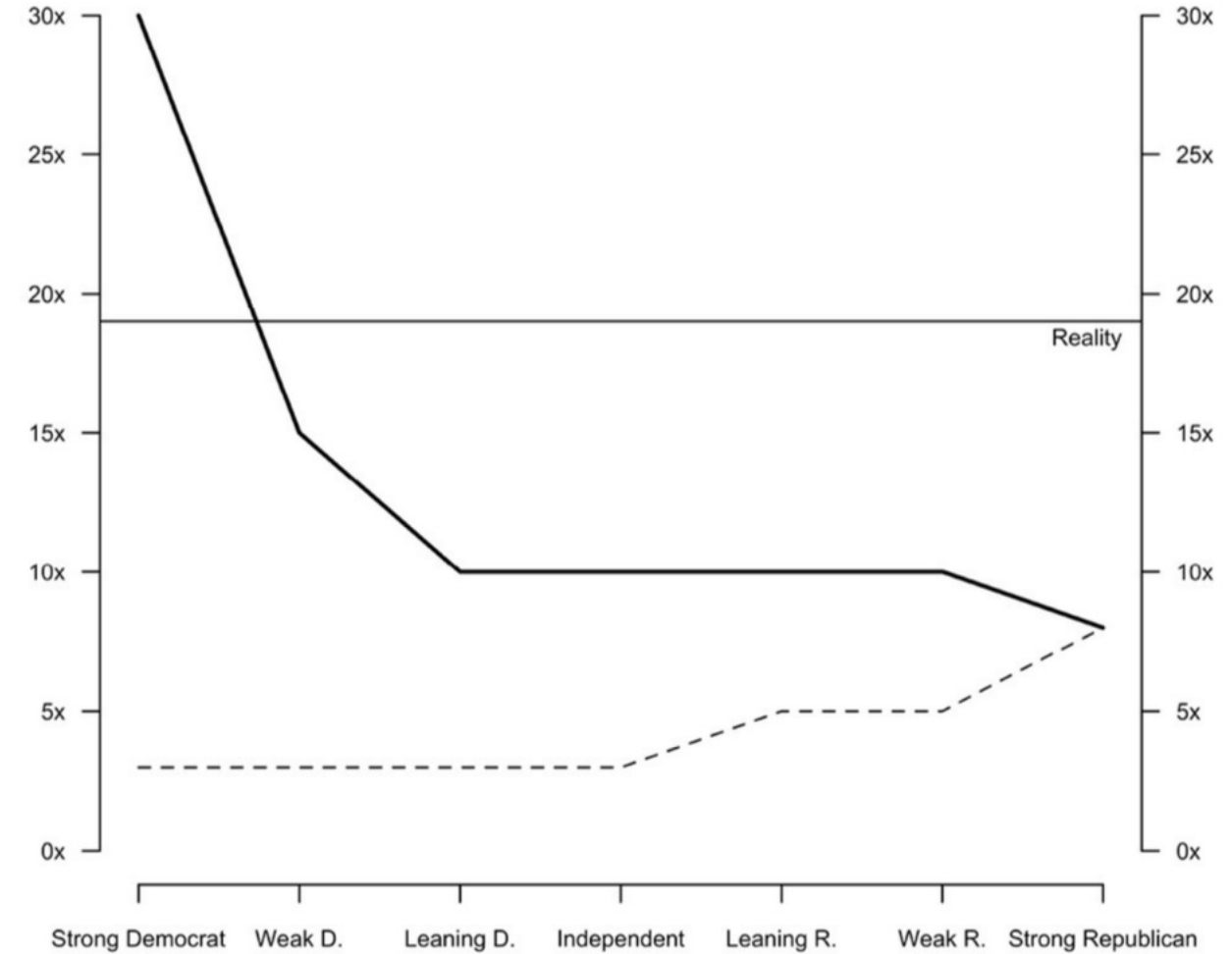
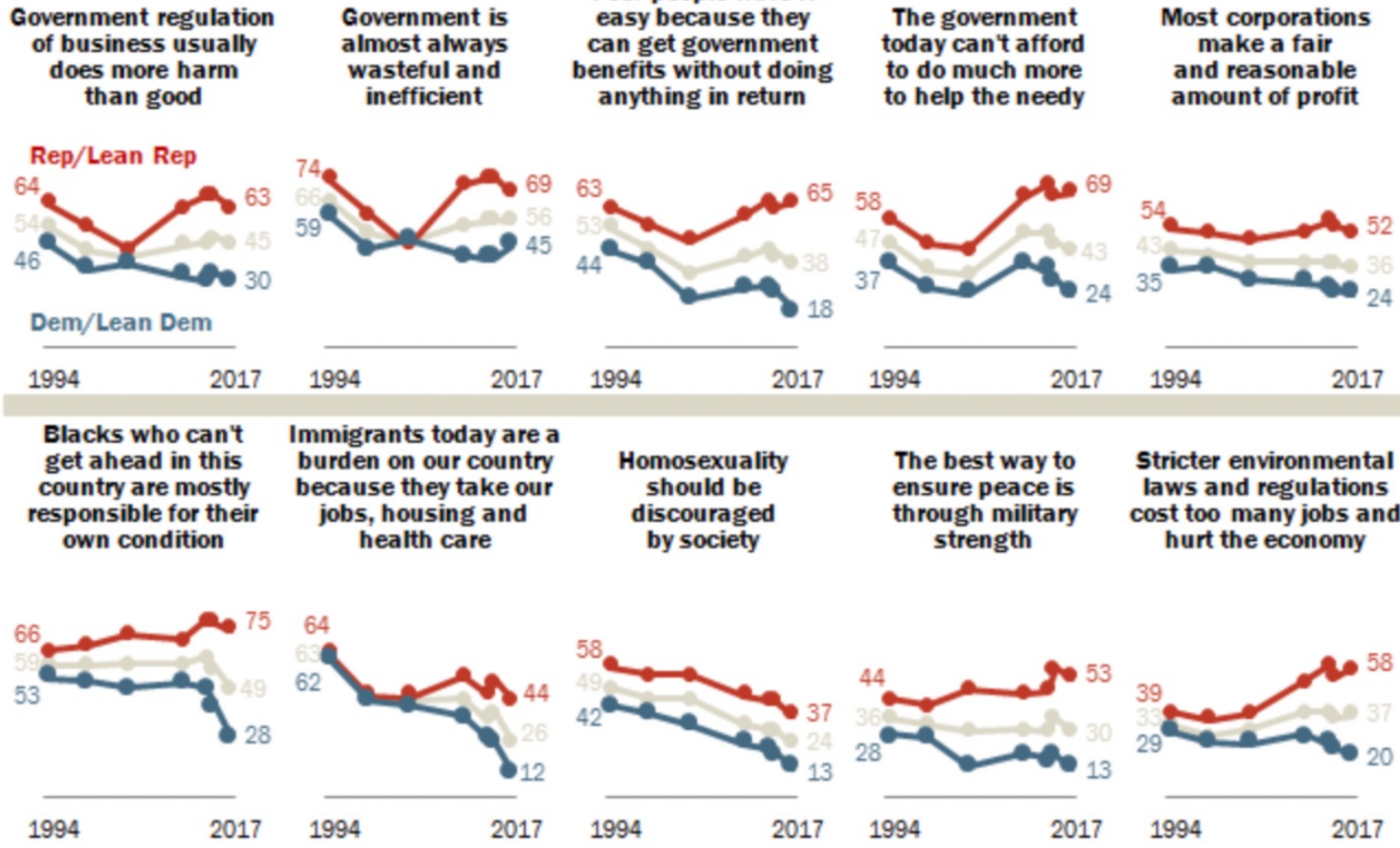


Figure 9.1: Left: Political disagreements in 2024 [CITE]. **Right:** Polarization over income inequality (Rekker 2024). Black line is estimate, dashed line is ideal.

Growing gaps between Republicans and Democrats across domains

% who say ...



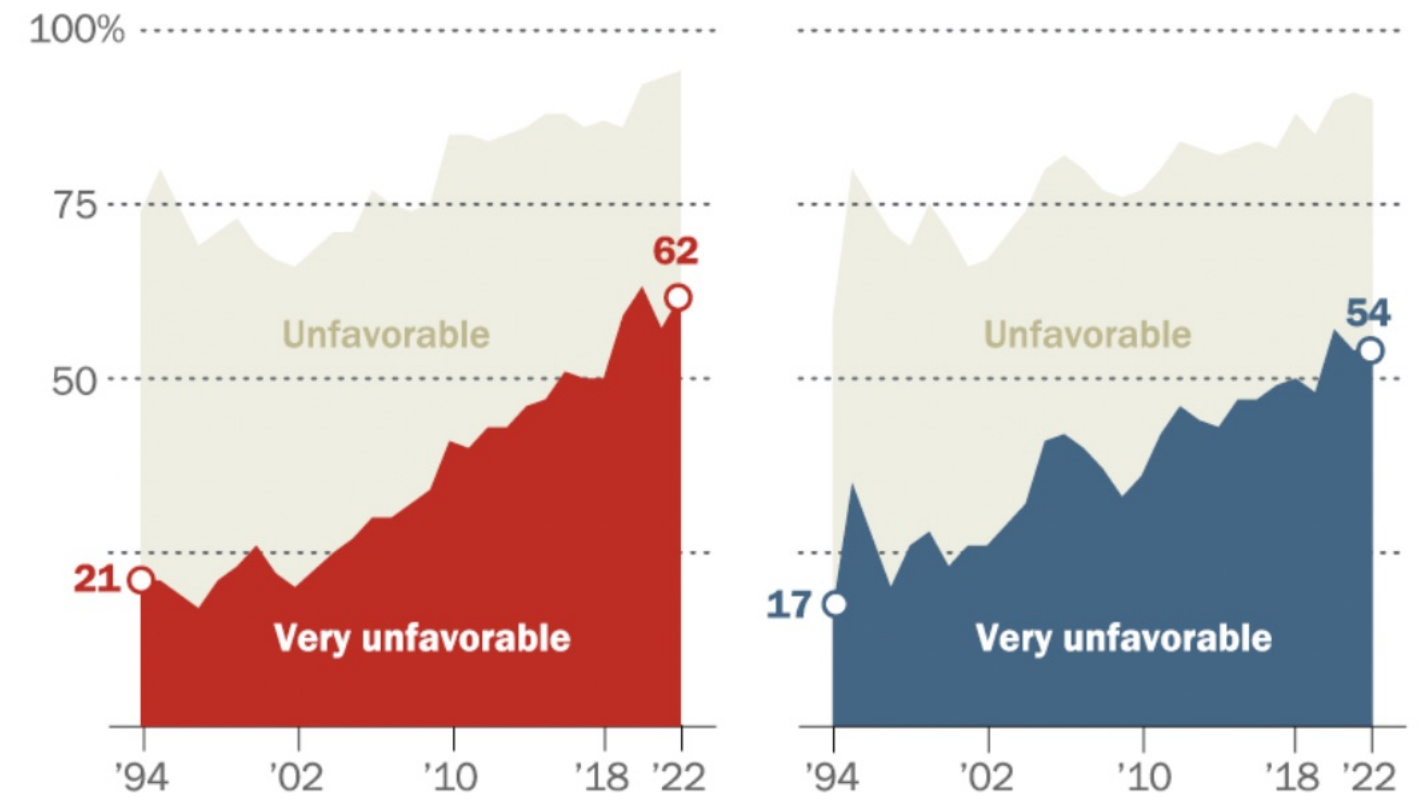
Source: Survey conducted June 8-18 and June 27-July 9, 2017.

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Two decades of rising partisan antipathy

% of *Republicans* with a(n) ____ view of the *Democratic Party*

% of *Democrats* with a(n) ____ view of the *Republican Party*



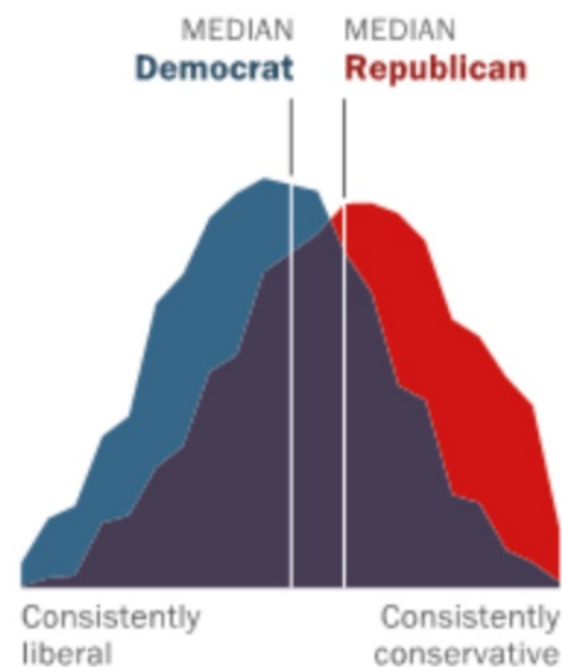
Note: Based on partisans and does not include those who lean to each party.
 Source: Yearly averages of survey data from Pew Research Center American Trends Panel (2020-2022) and Pew Research Center phone surveys (1994-2019).

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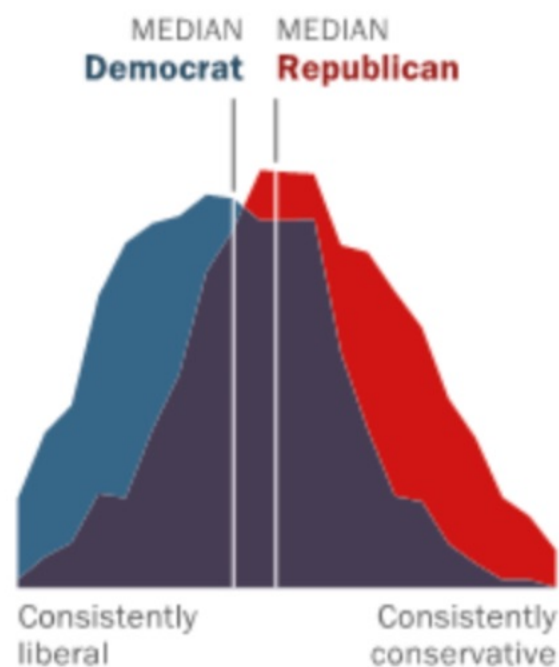
Democrats and Republicans more ideologically divided than in the past

Distribution of Democrats and Republicans on a 10-item scale of political values

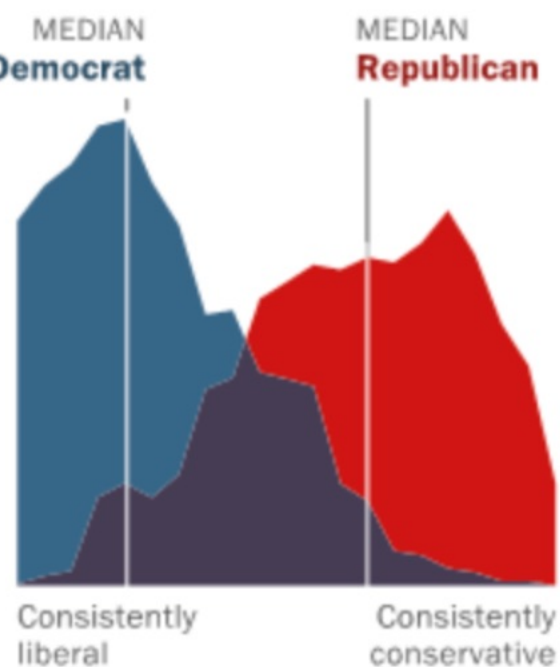
1994



2004



2017



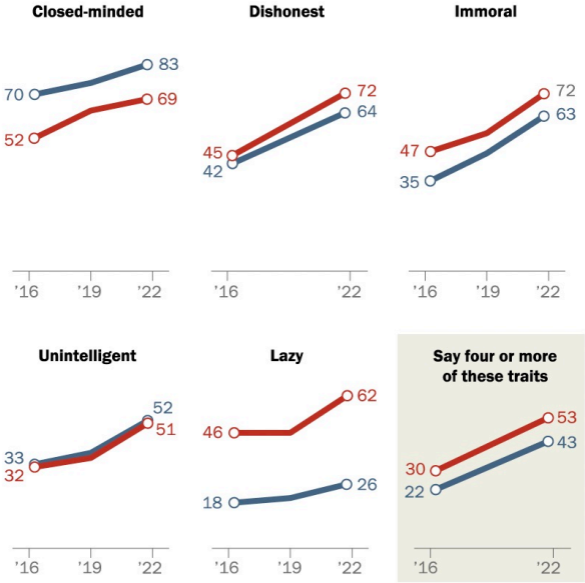
Notes: Ideological consistency based on a scale of 10 political values questions (see methodology). The blue area in this chart represents the ideological distribution of Democrats and Democratic-leaning independents; the red area of Republicans and Republican-leaning independents. The overlap of these two distributions is shaded purple.

Source: Survey conducted June 8-18, 2017.

Growing shares of both Republicans and Democrats say members of the other party are more immoral, dishonest, closed-minded than other Americans

% who say members of the **other** party are a lot/somewhat more ___ compared to other Americans

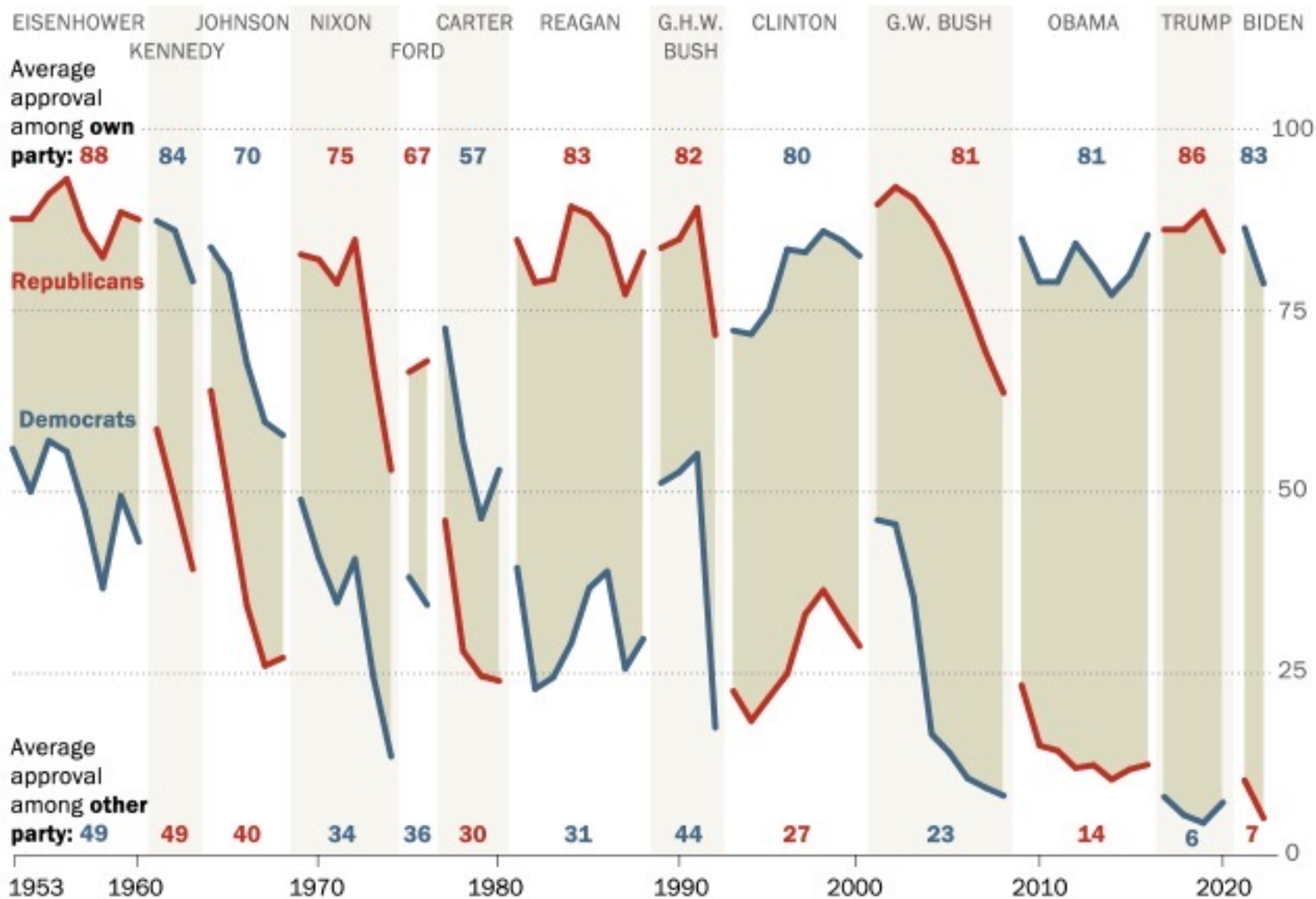
- Republicans say Democrats are more ...
- Democrats say Republicans are more ...



Note: Partisans do not include those who lean to each party.
 Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted June 27-July 4, 2022.

Partisan gaps on recent presidents far wider than for their predecessors

% who approve of president's job performance, by party



Notes: Lines show yearly approval averages; data labels show administration averages. Because some earlier data did not include partisan leaning, Republicans and Democrats in this graphic do not include leaners.

Source: Annual totals of survey data from Pew Research Center American Trends Panel (2017-2022), Pew Research Center phone surveys (1993-2017), and Gallup organization (1953-1993).

U.S. Climate Change Threat Indices by Party Affiliation and Political Ideology

Quarterly 2001-2013

Hurricane Katrina

Inconvenient Truth

Great Recession

Heat record
Hurricane Sandy

